

CARAS FAMOSAS QUE PASARON POR OXFORD

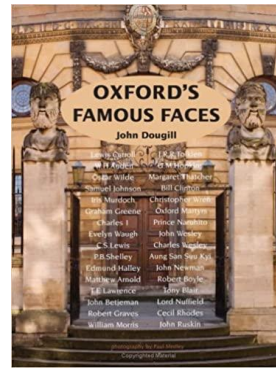
Académico, Ing. Diego J. González Cruz

Siguiendo con nuestra tarea de informar sobre la literatura en materias de Sociedad, Política, Economía y Gerencia, esta vez voy a conversar sobre la Universidad de Oxford, y Personajes Famosos que han pasado por ella.

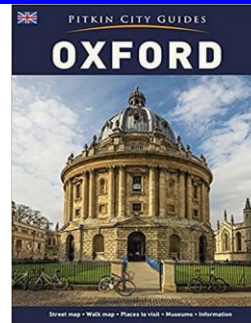


<http://www.deepkyoto.com/introducing-john-dougill/>

Oxface Publications, Oxford, 1987



<https://www.amazon.co.uk/Oxfords-Famous-Faces-Guide-Where/dp/0951238809>



<https://blackwells.co.uk/bookshop/product/Oxford-by-Annie-Bullen-Angela-Royston/9781841651842>

Este es un Pequeño Libro de apenas 42 Páginas, que recoge la Historia Corta de una de las más Importantes Universidades del Mundo.

Sobre el Autor:

Fuente: <https://www.goodreads.com/book/show/18247044-oxford-s-famous-faces>

John Dougill grew up in Grimsby and has spent the rest of his life getting as far away as possible. He currently resides in Kyoto, Japan, where he is professor of British Studies at Ryukoku University. His student days took place at Leeds University and Queen's College, Oxford, in the heady days of the early 1970s when the future beckoned with golden arms.

He completed his education at the University of Life when he spent a year travelling round the world: Nepal and Bali were his favorites. As a teacher, he spent three years in the Middle East and seven years in Oxford before moving to Japan in 1986. In addition to the books listed here he has produced twelve Japanese college textbooks and 'Gentleman and Hooligan: The British on Film 1921-1971' by Ryukoku Univ. Press. He completed a PhD in English Literature in 1993, and is now consumed in the fascinations of Japanese spirituality. Amongst his hobbies are chess, haiku and visiting Shinto shrines. He has a particular interest in the spirit of place. (less)

Otra referencia sobre Dougill en: <http://www.deepkyoto.com/introducing-john-dougill/http://www.deepkyoto.com/introducing-john-dougill/> :

Entre los famosos que han pasado por Oxford el autor destaca a: Robert Boyle, Lewis Carrol, Charles I, Robert Graves, Graham Greene, Edmund Halley, G.M. Hopkins, Aldous Huxley, Samuel Johnson, T.E. Lawrence, C.S. Lewis, Cecil Rhodes, John Ruskin, P.B. Shelley, Reverend Spooner, J.R.R. Tolkien, Evelyn Waugh, John and Charles Wesley, Oscar Wilde, Christopher Wren y John Wyclif. Tambien pasaron por Oxford: Walter Raleigh, William Gladstone, Indira Gandhi, Harold Wilson, Benazir Bhutto, y Richard Burton. También estudiaron personalidades más recientes como Bill Clinton y la Señora Thatcher, y otros "Oxonians".

Una Lista Amplia de los Famosos que Pasaron por la Universidad la Transcribo de: <https://www.ox.ac.uk/about/oxford-people/famous-oxonians>



Hombres y Mujeres Dotados han Estudiado o Enseñado en la Universidad a lo largo de su Historia. Entre ellos se encuentran 28 Primeros Ministros Británicos, al menos 30 Líderes Internacionales, 55 Ganadores del Premio Nobel y 120 Ganadores de Medallas Olímpicas.

De los siglos XX y XXI:

- *Tony Abbott, former Prime Minister of Australia*
- *HM King Abdullah II of Jordan*
- *Sir Grantley Adams, former Premier of Barbados and Prime Minister of the West Indies*

- *J M G (Tom) Adams, former Prime Minister of Barbados*
- *Diran Adebayo, author*
- *Samira Ahmed, journalist and presenter*
- *Riz Ahmed, actor*
- *Monica Ali, author*
- *Tariq Ali, writer*
- *Elizabeth Anscombe, philosopher*
- *W H Auden, poet*
- *Clement Attlee, former British Prime Minister*
- *Zeinab Badawi, journalist and broadcaster*
- *Solomon Bandaranaike, former Prime Minister of Sri Lanka*
- *Sir Roger Bannister, neurologist and athlete*
- *Kate Barker, economist*
- *Dame Josephine Barnes, first female President of the British Medical Association*
- *Tony Benn, politician*
- *Alan Bennett, playwright*
- *Sir Lennox Berkeley, composer*
- *Sir Isaiah Berlin, philosopher*
- *Sir Tim Berners-Lee, inventor of the World Wide Web*
- *Sir John Betjeman, poet*
- *Benazir Bhutto, former Prime Minister of Pakistan*
- *Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto, former President and Prime Minister of Pakistan*
- *Tony Blair, former British Prime Minister*
- *Baruch S Blumberg, Nobel Prize-winning scientist*
- *Henry Bonsu, journalist and broadcaster*
- *Dr Ian Bostridge, opera singer*
- *Sir Adrian Boult, conductor*
- *William Boyd, author*
- *Lord (Melvyn) Bragg, broadcaster*
- *Katy Brand, comedian and actor*
- *Justice Stephen Breyer, Associate Justice, Supreme Court of the United States*
- *Vera Brittain, writer*
- *Fiona Bruce, broadcaster*
- *Dr Kofi Abrefa Busia, former Prime Minister of Ghana*
- *Rt Hon David Cameron MP, former British Prime Minister*
- *Mark Carney, Governor of the Bank of England*
- *Baroness (Barbara) Castle, politician*
- *Reeta Chakrabarti, journalist*
- *Bill Clinton, former President of the United States*
- *Wendy Cope, poet*
- *Dr Penelope Curtis, Director, Tate Britain*
- *Richard Curtis, screenwriter*
- *Cecil Day Lewis, poet*
- *Cressida Dick, Assistant Commissioner, Metropolitan Police*
- *Edward de Bono, philosopher*
- *David Dimbleby, journalist and broadcaster*
- *Sir John Eccles, scientist, winner of the Nobel Prize for Physiology*
- *T S Eliot, poet*

- *Hugh Fearnley-Whittingstall, chef and broadcaster*
- *Helen Fielding, author*
- *Lord Florey, Nobel Prize-winning pathologist*
- *Emilia Fox, actor*
- *Lady Antonia Fraser, novelist and historian*
- *Malcolm Fraser, former Prime Minister of Australia*
- *William Fulbright, politician, founder of the Fulbright Scholarships*
- *Indira Gandhi, former Prime Minister of India*
- *Dr Frene Ginwala, former Speaker of the South African National Assembly*
- *William Golding, Nobel Prize-winning novelist*
- *Hugh Grant, actor*
- *Robert Graves, poet*
- *Graham Greene, author*
- *Sir John Gurdon, Nobel Prize-winning scientist*
- *Mark Haddon, author*
- *J B S Haldane, geneticist*
- *Professor Stuart Hall, sociologist*
- *Tony Hall (Lord Hall of Birkenhead), Director General of the BBC*
- *Rt Hon Lady Justice Hallett, judge*
- *Harald V, King of Norway*
- *Bob Hawke, former Prime Minister of Australia*
- *Professor Stephen Hawking, physicist*
- *Sir Edward Heath, former British Prime Minister*
- *Joseph Heller, author*
- *Sir Cyril Hinshelwood, Nobel Prize-winning chemist*
- *Christopher Hitchens, author*
- *Dorothy Hodgkin, Nobel Prize-winning chemist*
- *Edwin Hubble, astronomer*
- *Ruth Hunt, chief executive of Stonewall*
- *Aldous Huxley, author*
- *Armando Iannucci, writer and comedian*
- *Bobby Jindal, Governor of Louisiana, former US Congressman*
- *Rt Hon Boris Johnson MP, current British Prime Minister*
- *Felicity Jones, actor*
- *Lakshman Kadirgamar, former Sri Lankan Foreign Minister*
- *Elena Kagan, Associate Justice of the US Supreme Court*
- *Imran Khan, Prime Minister of Pakistan and former international cricketer*
- *Liaquat Ali Khan, first Prime Minister of Pakistan*
- *Soweto Kinch, jazz musician, saxophonist*
- *Dame Emma Kirkby, soprano*
- *John Kufuor, former President of Ghana*
- *Hari Kunzru, author*
- *Haruhiko Kuroda, Governor of the Bank of Japan*
- *Martha Lane Fox, businesswoman, co-founder of lastminute.com*
- *Philip Larkin, poet*
- *T E Lawrence, Lawrence of Arabia*
- *Nigella Lawson, chef and broadcaster*
- *John Le Carré, author*

- *Sardar Farooq Ahmad Khan Leghari, former President of Pakistan*
- *C S Lewis, writer and scholar*
- *Ken Loach, film-maker*
- *Alain Locke, philosopher and architect of the Harlem Renaissance*
- *Val McDermid, crime writer*
- *Neil MacGregor, Director of the British Museum*
- *Harold Macmillan, former British Prime Minister*
- *Norman Manley, former Leader of Jamaica*
- *Dame Eliza Manningham-Buller, former Director General of the Security Service*
- *Chief Justice Mrs Sujata Vasant Manohar, former Judge of the Supreme Court of India*
- *Rt Hon Theresa May MP, former British Prime Minister*
- *Sir Peter Medawar, Nobel Prize-winning scientist*
- *Dame Barbara Mills, first female Director of Public Prosecutions*
- *Dom Mintoff, former Prime Minister of Malta*
- *Dame Iris Murdoch, philosopher and author*
- *Rupert Murdoch, executive chairman of News Corp, chairman and CEO of 21st Century Fox*
- *Arthur Mutambara, politician, former Deputy Prime Minister of Zimbabwe*
- *Kumi Naidoo, Executive Director of Greenpeace*
- *V S Naipaul, Nobel Prize-winning author*
- *Emperor Naruhito of Japan*
- *Rageh Omaar, journalist*
- *Michael Palin, actor and writer*
- *Mansoor Ali Khan ("Tiger") Pataudi, captain of the Indian cricket team*
- *Lester B Pearson, former Prime Minister of Canada and winner of the Nobel Peace Prize*
- *Robert Penn Warren, American poet laureate*
- *Robert Peston, journalist*
- *Sally Phillips, actor and comedian*
- *Rosamund Pike, actor*
- *Sir Matthew Pinsent, four times Olympic gold medal-winning rower*
- *Philip Pullman, author*
- *Hugh Quarshie, actor*
- *Dr Olli Rehn, EU commissioner*
- *Dr Susan Rice, US National Security Advisor*
- *Rachel Riley, co-host on Channel 4's Countdown*
- *Hon Raymond Robinson, former President of Trinidad and Tobago*
- *Michael Rosen, children's novelist and poet*
- *Sir Martin Ryle, Nobel Prize-winning physicist*
- *Dame Cicely Saunders, founder of the modern hospice movement*
- *Dorothy L Sayers, author*
- *Ernst Schumacher, economist*
- *Pixley Seme, founder of the African National Congress*
- *Vikram Seth, author*
- *Dr Manmohan Singh, Prime Minister of India*
- *Professor Oliver Smithies, Nobel-prize winning scientist*
- *Laura Solon, comedian*

- *Cornelia Sorabji, India's first female lawyer*
- *Aung San Suu Kyi, leader, Burmese National League for Democracy and Nobel Peace laureate*
- *A J P Taylor, historian*
- *Baroness (Margaret) Thatcher, former British Prime Minister*
- *Sir Wilfred Thesiger, explorer and anthropologist*
- *Mark Thompson, CEO of the New York Times Company and former Director-General of the BBC*
- *J R R Tolkien, author and academic*
- *Andy Triggs Hodge, Olympic gold medal-winning rower*
- *Margaret Turner-Warwick, first woman President of the Royal College of Physicians*
- *Dame Janet Vaughan, haematologist and radiobiologist*
- *Revd Chad Varah, founder of the Samaritans*
- *David Vitter, United States Senator*
- *Baroness (Mary) Warnock, philosopher*
- *Sir Andrew Wiles, mathematician*
- *Dr Eric Williams, former Chief Minister, Premier and Prime Minister of Trinidad and Tobago*
- *Ivy Williams, first female barrister in the UK*
- *Baroness (Shirley) Williams, politician*
- *Michael Winterbottom, film-maker*
- *Jeanette Winterson, author*
- *Qian Zhongshu, Chinese academic and writer*

Del Siglo XIX:

- *Matthew Arnold, poet*
- *H H Asquith, British Prime Minister*
- *Sir Thomas Beecham, conductor and composer*
- *Sir Max Beerbohm, author and cartoonist*
- *Gertrude Bell, explorer and archaeologist*
- *Hilaire Belloc, author*
- *William Beveridge, social reformer and economist*
- *John Buchan, author*
- *Sir Richard Burton, explorer*
- *Edward Burne-Jones, artist*
- *Lewis Carroll (Charles Dodgson), author and academic*
- *Thomas de Quincey, author*
- *C B Fry, cricketer*
- *William Ewart Gladstone, British Prime Minister*
- *Eglantyne Jebb, founder of the Save the Children Fund*
- *John Keble, theologian*
- *Gerard Manley Hopkins, poet*
- *William Morris, artist*
- *Cardinal John Henry Newman, theologian*
- *Sir Robert Peel, British Prime Minister*
- *Edward Pusey, theologian*

- *Eleanor Rathbone, politician and social reformer*
- *Cecil Rhodes, colonial pioneer, founder of the Rhodes Scholarships*
- *John Ruskin, author, artist and social reformer*
- *Percy Bysshe Shelley, poet*
- *Frederick Soddy, Nobel Prize-winning chemist*
- *Arnold Toynbee, social philosopher and economist*
- *Oscar Wilde, playwright, poet and author*
- *Emily Wilding Davison, suffragist*

Siglos XVII y XVIII

- William Henry Drayton, American revolutionary
- John Ford, playwright
- Edward Gibbon, historian
- Edmund Halley, astronomer
- William Harvey, scientist who discovered the circulation of the blood
- Thomas Hobbes, philosopher
- Robert Hooke, scientist
- Dr Samuel Johnson, lexicographer
- John Locke, philosopher
- Sir Richard Lovelace, poet
- James Oglethorpe, founder of the US state of Georgia
- William Penn, founder of the US state of Pennsylvania
- Adam Smith, political economist
- James Smithson, scientist, founder of the Smithsonian Institution
- Robert Southey, poet
- Jonathan Swift, author and satirist
- Jethro Tull, agriculturalist and inventor
- John Wesley, founder of Methodism
- John Wilmot, second Earl of Rochester, poet and courtier
- Sir Christopher Wren, architect

Siglos XV y XVI

- Cardinal William Allen
- John Donne, poet
- Erasmus, scholar
- Jerome of Prague, Czech religious reformer
- Sir Thomas More, Lord Chancellor and martyr
- Sir Walter Raleigh, explorer
- Sir Philip Sidney, poet
- William Tyndale, translator of the Bible
- Cardinal Thomas Wolsey, Lord Chancellor and churchman, founder of Christ Church

Siglos XIII y XIV

- Roger Bacon, scholar
- Thomas Bradwardine, Archbishop of Canterbury
- Simon Bredon, mathematician
- William of Ockham, philosopher and theologian
- Duns Scotus, philosopher and theologian
- John Wyclif (Wycliffe), religious reformer

Otra buena referencia sobre la Universidad de Oxford aparece en; <https://www.descubriruk.com/universidad-de-oxford.html> :

La **Universidad de Oxford** está considerada una de las Mejores del Mundo. Ubicada a lo largo y ancho de la Histórica Ciudad de **Oxford**, al Sur de **Inglaterra**, supone una Visita Obligada para todos aquellos que Viajen a **Londres** y quieran hacer **Turismo** fuera de la Capital. La **Belleza Arquitectónica de Oxford** la sitúa entre las Atracciones más Visitadas de todo el **Reino Unido**, llegando incluso a la Gran Pantalla tras convertir uno de sus Colegios (**Christ Church**) en el Escenario del Comedor de **Hogwarts** en la Saga de **Harry Potter**. El Turista puede Visitar por Dentro algunos de los 38 Colegios en los que la **Universidad de Oxford** se compone ya que no posee un Único Campus. Son Lugares donde han Estudiado o Impartido Clases Decenas de **Premios Nobel**.

Historia de la Universidad de Oxford

El Origen de la Universidad de Oxford es a Al día de Hoy un Misterio. Sin embargo, aunque el Año de Fundación de la Universidad se Desconoce, hay Evidencias de que ya se impartían Clases a Finales del siglo XI, lo que la convierte en la Universidad de habla Inglesa más Antigua. Se cuenta que durante el siglo XIII tras unas Disputas entre los Estudiantes y los Vecinos de la Ciudad de **Oxford**, algunos estudiantes decidieron Abandonar la Ciudad y su Universidad para Dirigirse hacia el Norte y fundar la Universidad de Cambridge.

Arquitectura de la Universidad de Oxford

Los Edificios que componen la Universidad de Oxford son una de las Muestras más Bellas del Arte de la Edad Media en Gran Bretaña, como por el Ejemplo el Divinity School. Muchos de estos Edificios tienen una Gran Influencia Gótica, como es la Iglesia y Torre del Colegio Saint Mary the Virgin del siglo XIV situado en High Street, Considerada una de las Calles más Bonitas de Europa. Pero también hay algo de Arte Barroco que se deja Entrever por los Colleges de la Universidad de Oxford.

Harry Potter y la Universidad de Oxford

La Ruta, que pasa por lugares como Londres, Escocia o Gales, incluye por supuesto la Universidad de Oxford. El Colegio de Christ Church fue en diversas ocasiones escenario de la película de Harry Potter, así Todo aquel que pasee por las Instalaciones

de este Colegio podrá visitar el Comedor de Hogwarts o subir por las Escaleras que daban a los Dormitorios de los Protagonistas.

Tuve la Oportunidad de asistir a tres Cursos en Oxford, que en 1990/1993 se llamaba el College of Petroleum and Energy Studies (ahora: <https://www.oxfordenergy.org/>). El College tiene el apoyo de Muchas Organizaciones que están en el Área de Energía (<https://www.oxfordenergy.org/about/benefactors/>).

Me gusto que en general los Colleges están Conformados por Cuatro Áreas: la Iglesia, el Comedor, los Dormitorios y los Cubículos donde están los Consejeros (advisors).

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